Technical Memorandum No. 1

Conceptual Drainage Study City of Gibson, Illinois



Date:June 29, 2023To:Dan Dickey, Mayor, City of Gibson, IllinoisFrom:Will Gray, PE, DonohueJeff McKean, DonohueRe:Conceptual Drainage Study

INTRODUCTION

The City of Gibson (City) has experienced catastrophic flooding in recent years. Because of this, increased recurring interval of flood events and the damages caused by the flooding, the City wishes to investigate feasible conceptual level storm water controls to mitigate the impact of these flood events and their respective cost opinions.

Based on discussions with the City's staff at the project kick-off meeting and site visit on April 19, 2023, review of watersheds in the area, review of previous drainage studies, and review of the City's Subdivision Ordinance, Donohue offers the following.

EXISTING CONDITIONS

The City's existing storm water collection and conveyance system consists of storm sewer pipes ranging in size from 12 inches to 60 inches in diameter, a stormwater detention pond in the northeast corner of the City (Railside Northeast Detention Pond), and two stormwater detention ditches in the northern portion of the City (Railside East Detention Ditch and Railside West Detention Ditch).

The City's stormwater collection and conveyance system is divided into two zones, the north zone, and the south zone. The Canadian National Railroad transverses diagonally through the City and separates these zones. In addition, the Norfolk Southern Railroad transverses north and south on the western portion of the City.

Stormwater runoff for the north zone generally flows from the east portion of the City to the west, eventually discharging to Drummer Creek. Currently, it appears that runoff enters the City from outside the corporate limits in at least two areas. The northeast corner, north of the Railside Development, where flows enter the Railside Northeast Detention Pond and outlets to the west via an existing storm sewer pipe. Then the runoff outlets this pipe and flows overland to the Railside East and West Detention Ditches. These ditches ultimately discharge to the west to Drummer Creek via a 24-inch overflow pipe. The second area is from the east, in the vicinity of US Route 54 and the Canadian National Railroad, where runoff

flows via open ditches. Once the runoff crosses Lawrence Street, it continues to flow southwest in open ditches parallel to the railroad tracks to an open ditch mid-way between E. 14th Street and E. 13th Street. Then the runoff flows west to N. Melvin Street and enters a 48-inch storm sewer pipe. This storm sewer pipe eventually increases to 60-inches and discharges to Drummer Creek on the west side of the City.

Stormwater runoff for the south zone generally flows from the north portion of the City south of the Canadian National Railroad and from the east portion of the City west of US Route 54 south to a small tributary of Drummer Creek.

The existing watershed sub-basins for the City and surrounding area are shown in **Figure 1**. This figure also shows the FEMA Floodplain boundaries around the City. The 100-year flood zone extends into only a small portion of the City.

The City's existing storm water collection and conveyance system (storm sewers and detention ponds) are shown in **Figures 2A and 2B**.

PROBLEM / CONCERN AREAS

1. Flooding Areas:

Flooding areas and other problem areas were discussed with the City at the project kick off meeting and are shown in **Figures 3A and 3B**. These flooding concern areas generally include:

- a. The Railside Development area north of Nineteenth Street.
- b. The area on the northerly side of the Canadian National Railroad tracks west of Lawrence Street between 15th Street and 16th Street to the area around McMillian Park.
- c. The area south of the Water Treatment Plant.
- d. The area of Falcon Drive.
- e. The area bound by Lawrence Street, Sixth Street, Wood Street, and Fourth Street.
- 2. Maintenance Items:

General stormwater collection and conveyance system maintenance concerns were discussed with the City at the project kick off meeting and are listed below:

- a. Accumulation of debris in ex. Storm sewer system.
- b. Broken storm sewer pipes.
- c. Possible accumulation of debris in the conflict structure on the ex. 54-inch storm sewer pipe.
- d. Beaver dams, in both the open ditches and the storm sewers
- e. Existing culvers that have an accumulation of debris and / or smashed ends.
- f. Accumulation of vegetation and / or debris in open ditch lines.







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CITY OF GIBSON, IL CONCEPTUAL DRAINAGE STUDY

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06/21/2023

3 Drawing No.

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Sheet No.

GIBSON CITY EXISTING STORM SEWER MAP









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FIGURE 3-B		Sheet No.
RENT FLOODING AND PROBLEM AREAS		Drawing No
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- 3. Administrative:
 - a. Subdivision Ordinance:

Donohue has reviewed the City's Subdivision Ordinance in relation to stormwater system requirements for a proposed development. Upon review of the Subdivision Ordinance, the following are items of concern that should be updated:

- i. There is not a definition of "pre-existing conditions" for the calculation of predevelopment run-off volumes.
- ii. Design storm requirements are not consistent and use return intervals that are not customary (i.e. 3-yr and 15-yr).
- iii. Language to require developer install all critical stormwater infrastructure upfront and not to piecemeal appears to be lacking.
- iv. Section 34-5-57 Applicability, stipulates that a waiver from the storm water management requirements "may" be granted for smaller developments. This should be revised to remove said waiver.
- v. Minimum size of culverts is not defined.
- vi. Storm sewer sizing requirements are not defined.
- b. The City needs to hire additional staff to assist with continued maintenance activities.
- c. There is not a hydraulic model of the storm sewer network for the whole City.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Flooding Areas:

Recommended improvements to address Flooding areas and other problem areas that were discussed with the City at the project kick off meeting are shown in **Figures 4A, 4B, and 4C.** These recommended improvements are described as follows:

General:

a. Install backwater check valves on all storm sewer outfall discharge pipes.

North Drainage Zone – Railside Area:

- a. Install the proposed 36-inch storm sewer pipe to intercept the flow from the Railside Northeast Detention Pond to divert the run-off from the Railside East Detention Ditch to the Railside West Detention Ditch and ultimately to the Drummer Creek. To be completed this summer by the developer.
- b. Expand the Railside East Detention Ditch to the north as originally designed. To be completed this summer by the developer.
- c. Install a 42-inch overflow pipe from the Railside East Detention Ditch to the Railside West Detention Ditch.
- d. Investigate the location of the storm sewer outfall pipe(s) to the Railside East Detention Ditch from the area North of E. 19th Street between Lawrence Street and N. Melvin Street and possibly reroute to the Railside West Detention Ditch.



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- RESHAPE/GRADE DITCHES FOR POSITIVE DRAINAGE, DEEPEN DITCHES CONSTRUCT BERM ON BACK SIDE OF DITCH TO CONTAIN RUNOFF, AND REPLACE CULVERTS.

- 2. SECONDARY PRIORITY TO BE COMPLETED WITHIN 5 TO 10 YEARS.

FIGURE 4-B	Sheet No.
RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS	Drawing No.
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- e. Enlarge the Railside West Detention Pond into the southeast corner of the Railside golf course property. Coordination with the golf course owner will be required.
- f. Install an overflow pipe from the Railside West Detention Ditch flowing west to a possibly new detention pond located in the southwest corner of the Railside Golf Course in their driving range area. Coordination with the golf course owner will be required.
- g. Install an additional overflow pipe from the Railside West Detention Ditch to the west across the golf course, railroad tracks, Illinois Routes 9 and 47, and widen the downstream ditch. Coordination would be required with the owner of the golf course, IDOT, Norfolk Southern Railroad, and the Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners.
- h. Replace or repair the collapsed culvert crossing under the Norfolk Southern Railroad. Coordination with the railroad company will be required.

North Drainage Zone:

- a. Investigate the grade of the existing 24-inch storm sewers along Church Street and Lot Boulevard and develop solutions to provide adequate drainage.
- b. Investigate the existing conflict structure to verify its sizing and to remove and reroute the existing water main.
- c. Widen the existing ditch line for additional storage with a two-stage ditch along the existing open ditch west of Illinois Routes 9 and 47 that receives the outfall from the 60-inch storm sewer.
- d. Intercept stormwater run-off in the area of US Route 54, Canadian National Railroad, and Lawrence Street and divert to the south via a new storm sewer pipe. Based on cursory calculations, this storm sewer pipe should be approximately 48-inches in diameter. This storm sewer pipe would discharge into an existing open ditch along the east side of US Route 54. This open ditch would need to be widened. This project will divert stormwater runoff from the adjacent fields, the railroad tracks, and US Route 54. The City will need to coordinate with the Canadian National Railroad, IDOT, and the Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners for implementation and cost partnerships.
- e. Investigate the issues relating to the existing drain pipe that is exposed in the area south of Hagar Drive and west of Lawrence Street.

South Drainage Zone:

- a. Along the west side of US Route 54: reshape/regrade the ditches for positive drainage, deepen ditches, construct a berm on the back side of ditches, to contain run-off and replace culverts. The City will need to coordinate with IDOT for implementation.
- b. Verify the size of the existing storm sewer on Second Street east of Lot Boulevard as it is most likely too small given the contributing flow area. Based on cursory calculations, this storm sewer should be closer to 24-inches in diameter instead of 12-inches as shown on the storm sewer atlas map.
- 2. Maintenance Items:

Following are general stormwater collection and conveyance system maintenance recommendations to address concerns that were discussed with the City are listed below:

- a. Continue to inspect and clean existing storm sewers, inlets, catch basins, open grates, and manholes on a periodic basis.
- b. Continue to televise existing storm sewers to check for various pipe breaks, defects, blockages, debris build-up, and other issues. It is recommended that the entire storm sewer system be televised every five years. To accomplish this task, it is suggested that one fifth of the storm sewer system be televised each year.
- c. After each heavy rain event, inspect the conflict structure on the existing 54-inch pipe for accumulation of debris.
- d. Periodically inspect the storm sewer system for beaver dams and remove any that are found.
- e. Remove and / or clean out existing culvers that have an accumulation of debris and / or smashed ends.
- f. Periodically regrade open ditches and clean out any accumulated vegetation, tree branches, and other debris.
- g. Maintenance of open ditches outside the jurisdiction of the City (i.e. Drummer Creek and its tributaries). Coordinate with the Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners to have these ditches/creeks dredged and cleared to remove accumulated sediments, vegetation, beaver dams, and other blockages. It is recommended that the Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners investigate the addition of field drainage tiles discharging to these ditches/creeks to limit installation of future new field tiles.

3. Administrative:

- a. Subdivision Ordinance:
 - i. Define Pre-existing conditions to be that of greenfield condition.
 - ii. Define design storm (return interval (5, 10 and 100 year) and duration (time of concentration, 1-hr, and 24-hrs)).
 - iii. Add language requiring developer install all critical stormwater infrastructure upfront and not to piecemeal it.
 - iv. Add language stipulating that any new development at an existing site will require updates to the property to meet current codes.
 - v. It is recommended that Section 34-5-57 be revised removing the ability to grant a waiver of smaller developments from complying with the storm water management requirements.
 - vi. Add minimum size of culverts.
 - vii. Add storm sewer sizing requirements.
- b. Hire additional staff to assist with continued maintenance activities.
- c. Develop a hydraulic model of the storm sewer network for the whole City and include Drummer Ditch as during periods of high water this ditch will directly affect the efficiency of the City's storm sewer system to drain.
- 4. Implementation of Recommendations:

The proposed recommendations have been prioritized for implementation into the following categories:

- 1. Priority 1: Highest priority to be completed within the next 5 years.
- 2. Priority 2: Secondary priority to be completed within 5 to 10 years.
- 3. Priority 3: As needed, to be determined by the effectiveness of implementing the above referenced projects.

The administrative and maintenance items described in the sections above shall be implemented on a continual and on-going basis.

Refer to Table 1 for a matrix of the proposed recommendations prioritized, including estimated project costs, where the projects can be well defined.

PRIORITY	RECOMMENDED PROJECT DESCRIPTION	PARTNERSHIPS	ESTIMATED COSTS ⁽¹⁾
Priority 1			
1.a	Replace or repair the collapsed culvert crossing under the Norfolk Southern Railroad.	City and Norfolk Southern RR	\$280,000
1.b	Intercept stormwater run-off in the area of US Route 54, Canadian National Railroad, and Lawrence Street and divert to the south via a new storm sewer pipe. Based on cursory calculations, this storm sewer pipe should be approximately 48-inches in diameter. This storm sewer pipe would discharge into an existing open ditch along the east side of US Route 54. This open ditch would need to be widened.	City, Canadian National RR, IDOT, and Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners	\$3,150,000
1.c	Install backwater check valves on all storm sewer outfall discharge pipes.		\$860,000
1.d	Install the proposed 36-inch storm sewer pipe to intercept the flow from the Railside Northeast Detention Pond to divert the run-off from the Railside East Detention Ditch to the Railside West Detention Ditch and ultimately to the Drummer Creek.	Sole responsibility of the developer.	NA
1.e	Expand the Railside East Detention Ditch to the north as originally designed.	Sole responsibility of the developer.	NA
1.f	Along the west side of US Route 54: reshape/regrade the ditches for positive drainage, deepen ditches, and construct a berm on the back side of ditches to contain run-off and replace culverts.	City and IDOT	NA
1.g	Verify the size of the existing storm sewer on Second Street east of Lot Boulevard as it is most likely too small given the contributing flow area. Based on cursory calculations, this storm sewer should be closer to 24-inches in diameter instead of 12-inches as shown on the storm sewer atlas map.		\$715,000
1.h	Widen the existing ditch line for additional storage with a two-stage ditch along the existing open ditch west of Illinois Routes 9 and 47 that receives the outfall from the 60-inch storm sewer.	City and Sangamon & Drummer Drainage District Commissioners	\$310,000

TABLE 1: Recommended Project Implementation

PRIORITY	RECOMMENDED PROJECT DESCRIPTION	PARTNERSHIPS	ESTIMATED
			COSTS (1)
Priority 1 (Continued)			
1.i	Investigate the existing conflict structure to verify		\$140,000
	its sizing and to remove and reroute the existing		
	water main.		
1.j	Investigate the issues relating to the existing drain		NA
	pipe that is exposed in the area south of Hagar		
	Drive and west of Lawrence Street.		
Priority 2			
2.a	Install a 42-inch overflow pipe from the Railside	City and Railside	\$205,000
	East Detention Ditch to the Railside West	Subdivision Developer	
	Detention Ditch.		
2.b	Investigate the grade of the existing 24-inch		NA
	storm sewers along Church Street and Lot		
	Boulevard and develop solutions to provide		
	adequate drainage.		
2.c	Investigate the location of the storm sewer outfall		NA
	pipe(s) to the Railside East Detention Ditch from		
	the area North of E. 19th Street between		
	Lawrence Street and N. Melvin Street and		
	possibly reroute to the Railside West Detention		
	Ditch.		
Priority 3			
3.a	Install an additional overflow pipe from the	City, Norfolk Southern RR,	NA
	Railside West Detention Ditch to the west across	IDOT, Sangamon &	
	the golf course, railroad tracks, Illinois Routes 9	Drummer Drainage District	
	and 47, and widen the downstream ditch.	Commissioners, Developer	
		of the Railside Subdivision,	
		and the Owner of the	
2.5	Fulses the Deileide West Detection Developted into the	Rallside Golf Course.	
3.0	Enlarge the Railside West Detention Pond into the	City and the Owner of the	NA
	southeast corner of the Railside golf course	Raliside Golf Course.	
2.0	property.		N 0
3.0	Detention Ditch flowing west to a passible row	City, the Owner of the	NA
	detention Ditch nowing West to a possibly new	Kallside Golf Course, and	
	of the Bailside Colf Course in their driving range	Drainago District	
	area		
	מוכמ.	commissioners.	

Note:

1. Estimated costs are shown where the project is well defined.